

HADOOP

Hadoop Ecosystem Overview

Introduction to Big Data and Hadoop

- o Understanding Big Data: Characteristics and Challenges
- Hadoop Ecosystem Overview: Core Components and Tools
- o Hadoop Architecture: HDFS, YARN, and MapReduce
- Hadoop Distributions: Cloudera, Hortonworks, and Apache Hadoop
- Hadoop Cluster Setup: On-Premises vs Cloud Deployments

Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)

• HDFS Architecture

- o Data Storage and Replication in HDFS
- o HDFS Blocks and File System Design
- o Namenode, Datanode, and Secondary Namenode Roles
- o Fault Tolerance and High Availability in HDFS
- o Data Integrity and Security in HDFS

• HDFS Commands and Operations

- o Basic File Operations: Creating, Deleting, Moving Files
- o HDFS Access Control: Permissions and Ownership
- o HDFS Quotas and Snapshots
- o Using WebHDFS and HDFS REST API
- o Data Ingestion into HDFS: Sqoop, Flume, and Kafka

MapReduce Programming Model

• MapReduce Fundamentals

- o The MapReduce Paradigm: Mapper and Reducer
- Data Flow in a MapReduce Job
- Writing MapReduce Programs in Java and Python
- o Combiner and Partitioner in MapReduce
- Distributed Cache and Counters in MapReduce

Advanced MapReduce Concepts

- o Optimizing MapReduce Jobs for Performance
- o Handling Large Data Sets with MapReduce
- o Joins in MapReduce: Map-Side Join, Reduce-Side Join
- Custom Input and Output Formats
- Debugging and Monitoring MapReduce Jobs

Hadoop Ecosystem Tools

Apache Hive

- o Data Warehousing with Hive: Architecture and Use Cases
- o HiveQL: SQL-like Query Language in Hive
- o Partitioning and Bucketing in Hive
- Optimizing Hive Queries: Tez, LLAP, and Vectorization
- o Advanced Hive Features: UDFs, UDAFs, and Windowing Functions

Apache Pig

- o Data Processing with Pig: Pig Latin Script
- o Pig Execution Modes: Local, MapReduce, and Tez
- o Data Transformation with Pig: Filters, Joins, and Grouping
- o Writing UDFs in Pig: Custom Functions in Java, Python
- o Integrating Pig with HCatalog for Metadata Management

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Apache HBase

- o NoSQL Databases and HBase Architecture
- o Data Modeling in HBase: Row Keys, Column Families
- o CRUD Operations in HBase: Get, Put, Scan, Delete
- HBase with MapReduce: Integration and Use Cases
- Optimizing HBase Performance: Tuning and Best Practices

Apache Sqoop

- Data Import and Export with Sqoop: Relational Databases to HDFS
- Sqoop Commands: Import, Export, Eval, and Merge
- o Incremental Data Loads with Sqoop
- Integrating Sqoop with Hive and HBase
- Securing Sqoop Jobs: Kerberos and Password Encryption

• Apache Flume

- Real-Time Data Ingestion with Flume
- Flume Architecture: Sources, Channels, and Sinks
- Configuring Flume Agents: Single and Multi-Hop Flows
- Custom Flume Interceptors and Serializers
- o Integrating Flume with HDFS, Hive, and HBase

Apache Kafka

- o Distributed Messaging with Kafka: Overview and Architecture
- o Kafka Producers and Consumers: Designing Data Pipelines
- o Kafka Topics, Partitions, and Offsets
- Kafka Streams API: Real-Time Data Processing
- o Kafka Integration with Hadoop Ecosystem: Flume, Spark, HBase

Data Processing and Analytics with Hadoop

Apache Spark

- Introduction to Spark and its Ecosystem
- o RDDs, DataFrames, and Datasets in Spark
- o Spark SQL and Data Processing
- o Spark Streaming: Real-Time Data Processing
- Optimizing and Tuning Spark Jobs

• Apache Oozie

- o Workflow Scheduling with Oozie: Overview and Components
- Defining and Managing Oozie Workflows and Coordinators
- o Integrating Oozie with Hadoop Ecosystem: MapReduce, Hive, Pig
- Oozie Actions: SSH, Email, Shell, and Java Actions
- Monitoring and Troubleshooting Oozie Workflows

Apache Zookeeper

- Coordination Service with Zookeeper: Overview and Architecture
- o Zookeeper Data Model: Znodes, Ephemeral, and Sequential Nodes
- o Zookeeper in Hadoop: High Availability, Leader Election
- o Using Zookeeper for Distributed Coordination
- Zookeeper API and Client Libraries

Advanced Hadoop Security

Security Mechanisms in Hadoop

- o Hadoop Authentication: Kerberos Setup and Configuration
- o Authorization with Apache Ranger and Sentry
- o Data Encryption in HDFS: In-Transit and At-Rest
- Auditing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters
- o Securing Hadoop Ecosystem Tools: Hive, HBase, Kafka

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• Hadoop in the Cloud

- o Deploying Hadoop Clusters on AWS, Azure, GCP
- o Cloud-Based Storage Integration: S3, Azure Blob, GCS
- o Managed Hadoop Services: EMR, HDInsight, Dataproc
- o Cloud-Native Data Processing with Hadoop
- o Cost Optimization for Hadoop in the Cloud

Big Data Analytics and Machine Learning

• Big Data Analytics with Hadoop

- o Data Exploration and Visualization with Hadoop
- Data Preprocessing and Feature Engineering
- Building Machine Learning Models with Mahout and Spark MLlib
- o Real-Time Analytics with Hadoop and Spark Streaming
- o Use Cases: Predictive Analytics, Sentiment Analysis, Recommender Systems

• Hadoop Integration with Modern Data Platforms

- o Integrating Hadoop with Data Lake Architecture
- o Hadoop and Data Warehousing Solutions: Snowflake, Redshift
- o Hadoop with NoSQL Databases: Cassandra, MongoDB
- o Hybrid and Multi-Cloud Data Management with Hadoop
- Modernizing Legacy Hadoop Workloads

Capstone Projects

• End-to-End Data Processing Pipeline

- Designing and Implementing a Complete Data Pipeline
- o Data Ingestion, Processing, and Analysis with Hadoop Ecosystem
- o Integrating Machine Learning Models in Hadoop
- Optimizing and Tuning the Pipeline for Performance
- o Deployment and Monitoring of Hadoop Workloads in Production

• Industry-Specific Projects

- o Finance: Fraud Detection, Risk Analysis
- o Healthcare: Patient Data Analysis, Genomics
- o Retail: Customer Segmentation, Demand Forecasting
- o Telecom: Network Optimization, Customer Churn Prediction
- Social Media: Sentiment Analysis, Trend Prediction

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